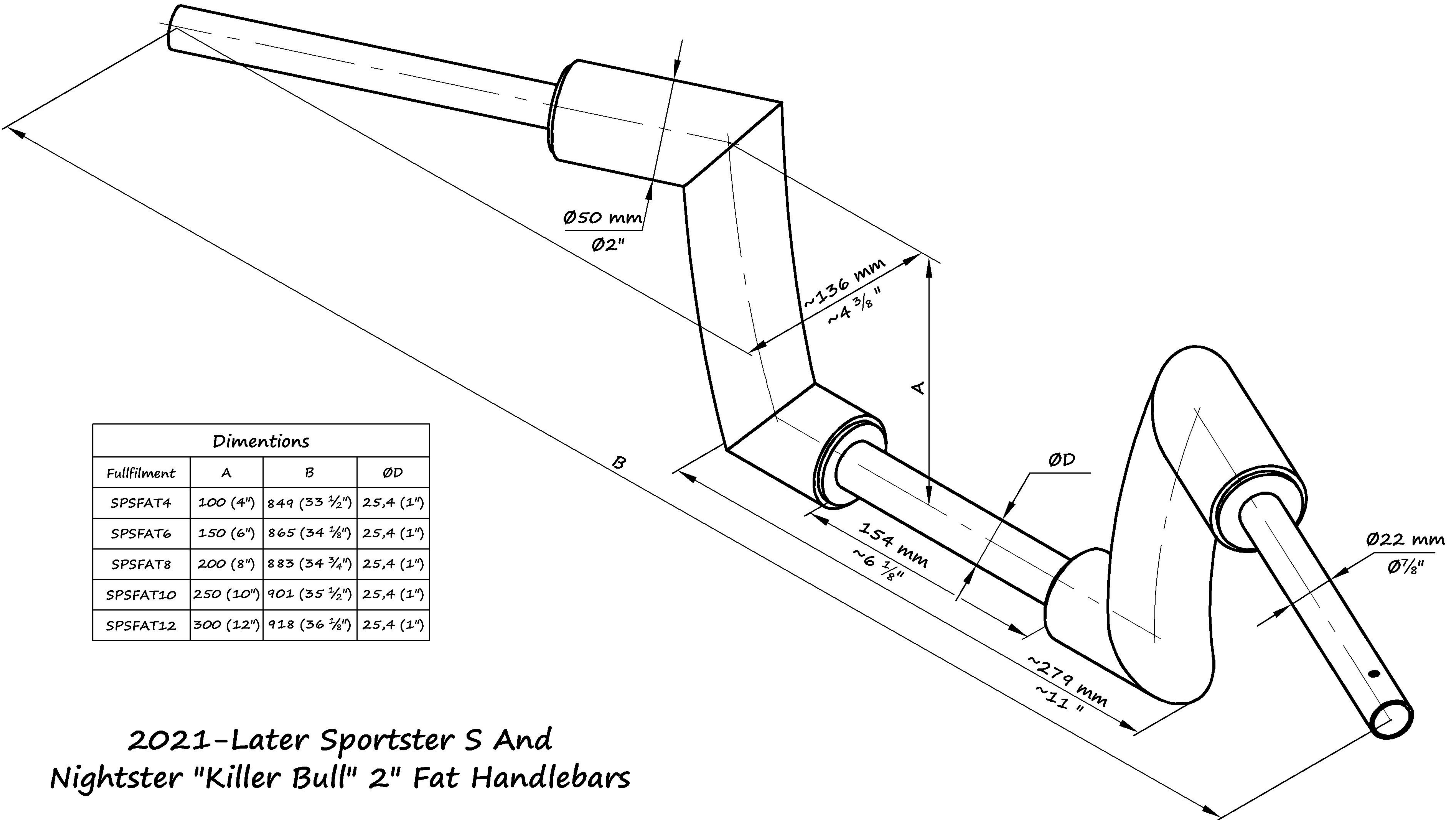




2021-Later Sportster S And
Nightster "Killer Bull" 2" Fat Handlebars